

(1) relations between the school systems and occupations; (2) instruction by correspondence; (3) teacher training; (4) the selective character of Canadian education; (5) tests and examinations to measure the outcome of modern programs of study; (6) the development of educational records which will give the maximum amount of useful information; (7) the effectiveness and practicability of instruction by means of radio and visual materials.

Subsection 1.—Provincially-Controlled Schools.

An outline of the provincial systems of school administration is given on pp. 960-962 of the 1937 Year Book. Summary statistics of these along with privately-controlled schools, Dominion schools, and universities and colleges are given in Table 2.

2.—Enrolment in Educational Institutions in Canada, by Provinces, School Year, 1936-37.

Type of Institution.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Provincially-Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary and technical day schools.....	18,146	116,656	94,179	565,477 ¹	668,627
Evening schools.....	Nil	3,589	1,748	15,414 ¹	28,364
Correspondence courses.....	"	862	Nil	Nil	2,500
Special schools ²	"	423	"	1,476	3,391
Normal schools.....	"	304	302	3,002	1,082
Privately-Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary day schools.....	597	2,977	2,395	57,031	12,046
Business training schools.....	188	720	373	4,133	7,548
Dominion Indian schools.....	19	450	338	1,651	4,665
Universities and Colleges—					
Preparatory courses.....	470	302	498	14,341	2,240
Courses of university standard.....	100	2,555	1,295	11,709	18,911
Other courses at university ⁴	Nil	10,244	125	10,426	17,600
Totals.....	19,520	139,682	101,253	704,660	765,974
Populations, 1937 ⁵	93,000	542,000	440,000	3,135,000	3,711,000
	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Provincially-Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary and technical day schools.....	140,542	215,646	167,950	118,431	2,125,820
Evening schools.....	5,240	1,346	1,109	8,794	65,804
Correspondence courses.....	1,997	9,182	1,554	3,377	19,472
Special schools ²	561	124	215	82	5,282
Normal schools.....	294	621	458	215	6,278
Privately-Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary day schools.....	5,157	1,931	3,594	4,686	90,414
Business training schools.....	3,164	912	1,641	1,853	20,532
Dominion Indian schools.....	2,501	2,336	1,986	3,934	18,297
Universities and Colleges—					
Preparatory courses.....	509	472	255	5	19,092
Courses of university standard.....	3,289	3,370	2,263	3,200	46,697
Other courses at university ⁴	1,556	1,320	275	1,631	42,577
Totals.....	164,810	237,260	181,305	145,618	2,460,674⁶
Populations, 1937 ⁵	717,000	939,000	778,000	751,000	11,120,000 ⁷

¹ 1935-36 figure.

² Schools for the blind, deaf, or mentally defective. These are boarding schools, and many of the pupils are from provinces other than the one in which they are at school.

³ Included with "Universities and Colleges—Preparatory courses".

⁴ Includes also those in the Departmental summer schools for teachers in Ontario and British Columbia, not held at universities or colleges.

⁵ Official estimates as at June 1, see p. 113.

⁶ Includes 172 in ordinary day schools and 417 in Dominion Indian schools for Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

⁷ Includes 14,000 estimated population for Yukon and the Northwest Territories.